

Alaska Judicial Council

Judicial Selection Survey

Juneau Superior Court

Technical Report

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Executive Summary

This report presents findings from a selection survey conducted among Alaska Bar Association members for one judicial vacancy on the Juneau Superior Court created by the retirement of Judge Daniel Schally. By the application deadline, the Alaska Judicial Council received a total of two applications from the following individuals (presented in alphabetical order): Andrew Dunmire and Nicholas Polasky.

The Alaska Judicial Council asked bar members to evaluate applicants on six characteristics: Professional Competence, Integrity, Fairness, Judicial Temperament, Suitability of this Applicant's Experience for this *Vacancy*, and *Overall*. The rating scale ranged from *Poor* (1) to *Excellent* (5).

Table 1 shows the mean ratings for each applicant by respondents with direct professional experience.

Table 1 Mean Ratings of Applicants

		Professional Competence	Integrity	Fairness	Judicial Temperament	Suitability of Experience	Overall
Andrew Dunmire	88	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7
Nicholas Polasky	89	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4

2023 Judicial Selection Survey, Juneau Superior Court

Introduction

The State of Alaska Constitution and laws mandate that the Alaska Judicial Council (Council) evaluate all applicants for a judicial vacancy. The Council nominates the two or more most qualified applicants to the governor who must appoint from the Council's list. As part of the information used to fulfill its mandate, the Council distributed surveys to Alaska Bar Association members and asked them to rate applicants on six characteristics: Professional Competence, Integrity, Fairness, Judicial Temperament, Suitability of this Applicant's Experience for this Vacancy, and Overall. Each survey also contained demographic questions about the respondents, including type of practice, length of Alaska practice, types of cases handled, primary location of practice, and gender.

To maintain objectivity, the Council contracted with the Institute of Social and Economic Research (ISER), a research institute at the University of Alaska Anchorage. ISER was responsible for all aspects of distribution and data collection related to the online version of the survey. Parallel paper surveys were printed and mailed by the Council but returned directly to ISER for processing, data entry, and analysis. ISER prepared this report summarizing survey procedures and results.

A single selection survey was conducted for the following vacancies: Anchorage Superior Court, Juneau Superior Court, Sitka Superior Court, and the Alaska Public Defender. This report presents findings from a selection survey conducted among Alaska Bar Association members for one judicial vacancy on the Juneau Superior Court created by the retirement of Judge Daniel Schally. By the application deadline, the Alaska Judicial Council received a total of two applications from the following individuals (presented in alphabetical order): Andrew Dunmire and Nicholas Polasky.

Methodology

All active in-state members of the Alaska Bar Association were invited to participate in this selection survey. Inactive and retired members and active out-of-state members were also invited to participate in the survey if the Council had email addresses for them. Of the 3,699 individuals invited to participate, most individuals (3,686) received only an email invitation to complete the survey online. No individuals received only a paper version of the survey and 13 individuals received both the paper and online versions of the survey.

Respondents initiated 811 online surveys. No surveys were excluded because the respondent answered "No" to the question certifying that they had complied with the ethical standards set out in Professional Rule 8.2; seven surveys were excluded because the respondents did not progress far enough in the survey to reach the certification question; five surveys were excluded because the respondents did not answer any other questions but the certification question. No online survey was returned by an individual who also completed a paper survey. Therefore, 799 online surveys qualified for analysis.

Respondents also returned six paper surveys. Attorneys are required to sign the paper surveys to verify that they are the person completing the survey. No paper survey was excluded because it was unsigned. One paper survey was excluded because the respondent could not be identified. One paper survey was excluded because the respondent did not respond to the question certifying that they had complied with the ethical standards set out in Professional Rule 8.2. No paper surveys were returned by individuals who also completed the online survey. Therefore, four paper surveys qualified for analysis.

The final analysis included 799 online surveys and four paper surveys, for a total of 803 surveys and a survey return rate of 21.7%. Of the 803 returned surveys, 255 did not rate any of the 21 applicants (seven Anchorage Superior Court applicants, two Juneau Superior Court applicants, two Sitka Superior Court applicants, and ten public defender applicants); 548 respondents evaluated one or more applicants. Table 2 summarizes the demographic characteristics of the respondents.

Table 2 Respondent Characteristics

		All Resp	ondents	Responde Rated ≥ 1 A	dents who Applicant	
		n	%	n	%	
	All respondents	803	100	548	100	
Type of Practice						
	No response	2	0.2	1	0.2	
	Private, solo	144	17.9	74	13.5	
	Private, 2-5 attorneys	80	10.0	54	9.9	
	Private, 6+ attorneys	87	10.8	59	10.8	
	Private, corporate employee	21	2.6	10	1.8	
	Judge or judicial officer	67	8.3	63	11.5	
	Government	259	32.3	222	40.5	
	Public service agency or organization	35	4.4	27	4.9	
	Retired	97	12.1	31	5.7	
	Other	11	1.4	7	1.3	
Length of Alaska Practice						
	No response	33	4.1	20	3.6	
	5 years or fewer	118	14.7	98	17.9	
	6 to 10 years	95	11.8	79	14.4	
	11 to 15 years	92	11.5	76	13.9	
	16 to 20 years	86	10.7	66	12.0	
	More than 20 years	379	47.2	209	38.1	
Cases Handled	·					
	No response	1	0.1	1	0.2	
	Prosecution	56	7.0	45	8.2	
	Criminal	118	14.7	106	19.3	
	Mixed criminal & civil	191	23.8	151	27.6	
	Civil	391	48.7	224	40.9	
	Other	46	5.7	21	3.8	
Location of Practice						
	No response	4	0.5	2	0.4	
	First District	114	14.2	77	14.1	
	Second District	16	2.0	12	2.2	
	Third District	549	68.4	375	68.4	
	Fourth District	91	11.3	75	13.7	
	Outside Alaska	29	3.6	7	1.3	
Gender						
	No response	10	1.2	7	1.3	
	Male	445	55.4	299	54.6	
	Female	339	42.2	235	42.9	
	Another identity	9	1.1	7	1.3	

Instrumentation

The survey contained the names of the applicants for the vacancy, questions about demographic information for each respondent, six evaluation items for each applicant, and space for respondents to provide additional comments regarding each applicant.

Both versions of the survey required a certification by the respondent that they had rated the applicants as required by the bar's Professional Rule 8.2. Specific instructions regarding the certification were provided:

"Please refer to Professional Conduct Rule 8.2 concerning your obligation to provide truthful and candid opinions on the qualifications or integrity of these applicants."

Respondents evaluated applicants in six areas of performance included in the survey using a five-point Likert scale that ranged from *Poor* (1) to *Excellent* (5). Detailed descriptions of the meaning of each point on the Likert scale were provided for each of the performance areas. The scale and instructions for respondents were:

"Please rate the applicant on each of the following qualities by selecting the number that best represents your evaluation. Applicants should be evaluated on each quality separately. Use the ends of the scales as well as the middle. The tendency to rate an applicant "excellent" or "poor" on every trait should be avoided since each person has strengths and weaknesses. If you cannot rate the applicant on any one quality, leave that one blank."

	(1) Poor	(2) Deficient	(3) Acceptable	(4) Good	(5) Excellent
Professional Competence	Lacking in knowledge and/or effectiveness	Below-average performance occasionally	Possesses sufficient knowledge and required skills	Usually knowledgeable and effective	Meets the highest standards for knowledge and effectiveness
Integrity	Unconcerned with propriety and/or appearance, or acts in violation of codes of professional conduct	Appears lacking in knowledge of professional codes of conduct and/or unconcerned with propriety or appearance at times	Follows codes of professional conduct, respects propriety and appearance of propriety at all times	Above-average awareness of ethics, holds self to higher standard than most	Outstanding integrity and highest standards of conduct
Fairness	Often shows strong bias for or against some person or groups	Displays, verbally or otherwise, some bias for or against groups or persons	Free of substantial bias or prejudice against groups or persons	Above-average ability to treat all persons and groups impartially	Unusually fair and impartial to all groups
Judicial Temperament	Often lacks compassion, humility, or courtesy	Sometimes lacks compassion, humility, or courtesy	Possesses appropriate compassion, humility, and courtesy	Above-average compassion, humility, and courtesy	Outstanding compassion, humility, and courtesy
Suitability of Experience	Has little or no suitable experience	Has less than suitable experience	Has suitable experience	Has highly suitable experience	Has the most suitable experience for this position
Overall Rating	Has few qualifications for this position	Has insufficient qualifications for this position	Has suitable qualifications for this position	Has highly suitable qualifications for this position	Has exceptionally high qualifications for this position

Confidentiality and Data Safety

The survey introduction included a statement that reassured respondents of the confidentiality of their responses. Confidentiality is also a paramount concern at ISER and translated into specific procedures related to data security. Because data such as those collected through the judicial selection survey are of a sensitive nature, ISER has rigorous procedures to protect data. Specifically, paper surveys are kept in a lockable file cabinet located in a locked office. Data are kept locked at all times except when being used for data entry or related purposes. Organizational policies and procedures highlight the requirement for confidentiality and ensure that only staff involved with the project have access to the data. Online data and data that have been entered from paper surveys are maintained on a secure server.

Assurance of Non-Duplicate Responding

To ensure that as few duplicates or invalid surveys as possible were received, clear instructions were provided to potential paper survey respondents regarding how to handle the survey booklets:

"A postage-paid business reply envelope is enclosed for the return of your completed evaluations." Place the completed survey inside the envelope marked "Confidential," and seal the envelope. Then use the business reply envelope, being sure to sign in the space provided. The return envelope MUST BE SIGNED in order for your survey to be counted."

Based on these instructions, ISER implemented procedures to ensure that only one survey was counted for each respondent. For the surveys returned without a name on the outside envelope, the envelope was opened to ascertain whether the individual signed the comment section. No paper surveys were returned without a name on the outside of the envelope, however, one respondent could not be identified because the signature was illegible. Signed names on the envelopes were compared to the mailing list, ensuring the individual was an eligible participant. Each individual's unique identifier was entered with the data, providing the ability to check for duplication with the completed online surveys. No surveys were signed by individuals who were not on the mailing list.

For the online data collection, each potential respondent was provided with a unique URL that could only be used once. After merging online and entered paper data, ISER analyzed frequencies of the unique identifier variable to identify any duplicate responses. No duplicate surveys were identified. Had any duplicates been identified, the most complete survey data would have been retained and the duplicate removed, ensuring that only one survey per respondent was used in the data analysis.

Data Management

With the goal of virtually error-free data handling, ISER implemented rigorous data entry procedures to ensure the accuracy of data entry. Paper data was entered using an electronic system similar to the online survey that prevents out-of-range responses. After the paper surveys were entered, a second staff member verified all entries and corrected any mistakes, using paper data as verification. Online data were downloaded from the survey website and imported into SPSS for analysis. The paper survey responses were merged with the online responses in SPSS to create one data file of all responses.

Results

Two sets of results are presented in this section of the report. First, respondents' level of experience with each applicant rated is shown. Then, a summary table presents the ratings and comparisons of the applicants. Many of the cross tabulations yield results based on small numbers of respondents. Results based on small numbers of respondents should be regarded with caution and more weight given to the overall results.

Respondents' Level of Experience with Each Applicant

All respondents were asked to describe the basis of their evaluation for each applicant they rated, with options of direct professional experience, professional reputation, and other personal contacts.

Table 3 shows the type of experience of respondents for each applicant.

Ratings of Applicants

In the tables that follow, responses to the rating questions are shown in a variety of ways. Most tables show the number of respondents (n) and the average rating (M). Tables 4-10 present details on the Overall item. Table 4 compares all applicants to those with direct professional experience and includes the median rating (Mdn) and the standard deviation (SD) in addition to number of respondents and average. Tables 5-10 present data only from those respondents who indicated direct professional experience. Table 5 provides the distribution of responses. Table 6 provides applicants' mean ratings broken down by respondents' type of practice. Table 7 provides applicants' mean ratings broken down by respondents' length of Alaska practice. Table 8 provides applicants' mean ratings broken down by respondents' type of caseload handled. Table 9 provides applicants' mean ratings broken down by respondents' location of practice. Table 10 provides applicants' mean ratings broken down by respondents' gender.

For each individual applicant, Tables 11-14 provide a demographics summary of respondents and detailed information on ratings provided by respondent characteristic.

Table 3 Level of Experience with the Applicants

		% of all	Percent of Re	Percent of Respondents Basing Ratings on							
	n	respondents who rated applicant	Direct Professional Experience	Professional Reputation	Other Personal Contacts						
Andrew Dunmire	117	14.6	75.2	18.8	6.0						
Nicholas Polasky	110	13.7	80.9	13.6	5.5						

Table 4 Summary of Overall Ratings

		All Re	spondents		Respon		n Direct Pr erience	ofessional
	n	M	Mdn	SD	n	M	Mdn	SD
Andrew Dunmire	116	3.8	4.0	1.3	87	3.7	4.0	1.3
Nicholas Polasky	109	3.4	4.0	1.3	88	3.4	4.0	1.3

Table 5 Distribution of Responses for Overall Rating

		Po	Poor		Deficient		Acceptable		Good		ellent
	n	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Andrew Dunmire	87	7	8.0	12	13.8	9	10.3	27	31.0	32	36.8
Nicholas Polasky	88	10	11.4	14	15.9	14	15.9	28	31.8	22	25.0

Table 6 Mean Overall Ratings by Type of Practice

	Priv	ate, lo	2	vate, -5 rneys	6	rate, + rneys	corp	vate, orate loyee	Judg judio offic	cial	Govern	ment	Pub serv agenc	vice	Re	tired	O	ther	Overall
	n	M	n	M	n	M	n	M	n	M	n	M	n	M	n	M	n	M	M
Andrew Dunmire	2	4.5	7	3.7	7	3.9	1	4.0	10	3.0	55	3.8	4	4.0	1	3.0	-	-	3.7
Nicholas Polasky	12	4.1	7	4.3	3	3.7	-	-	13	3.3	38	3.0	5	3.6	6	4.2	4	2.8	3.4

Table 7 Mean Overall Ratings by Length of Alaska Practice

		ars or wer		o 10 ars		o 15 ars		o 20 ars	21 years or more		Overall
	n	M	n	M	n	M	n	M	n	M	M
Andrew Dunmire	8	4.3	29	3.6	24	3.7	11	3.9	14	3.8	3.7
Nicholas Polasky	9	3.3	18	2.7	15	3.4	13	3.7	32	3.8	3.4

Table 8 Mean Overall Ratings by Type of Caseload Handled

	Prose	Mixed Prosecution Criminal criminal/civil Civil Other								Overall	
	n	M	n	M	n	M	n	M	n	M	M
Andrew Dunmire	7	2.1	21	4.0	36	3.7	21	4.2	2	3.5	3.7
Nicholas Polasky	12	3.2	18	3.1	37	3.3	19	4.2	2	3.5	3.4

Table 9 Mean Overall Ratings by Location of Practice

	First District		Second District		Third District		Fourth District		Outside Alaska		Overall
	n	M	n	M	n	M	n	M	n	M	M
Andrew Dunmire	21	4.0	5	3.4	46	3.8	13	3.2	1	5.0	3.7
Nicholas Polasky	46	3.5	2	2.5	33	3.2	5	4.0	2	4.5	3.4

Table 10 Mean Overall Ratings by Gender

	Male		Fei	male		ther ntity	Overall
	n	M	n	M	n	M	M
Andrew Dunmire	55	3.7	31	3.8	-	1	3.7
Nicholas Polasky	50	3.6	37	3.1	-	-	3.4

Table 11 Andrew Dunmire Demographic Description of Respondents

		n	%
	All respondents	117	100
Experience with Applicant			
	Direct professional experience	88	75.2
	Professional reputation	22	18.8
	Other personal contacts	7	6.0
Detailed Experience*	•		
•	Recent experience (within last 5 years)	69	78.4
	Substantial amount of experience	39	44.3
	Moderate amount of experience	27	30.7
	Limited amount of experience	22	25.0
Type of Practice			
, r	No response	-	
	Private, solo	4	3.4
	Private, 2-5 attorneys	11	9.
	Private, 6+ attorneys	9	7.
	Private, corporate employee	1	0.
	Judge or judicial officer	13	11.
	Government	72	61.
	Public service agency or organization	5	4.
	Retired	1	0.
	Other	1	0.
Length of Alaska Practice	Other	1	0.
Length of Alaska I factice	No response	2	1.
	5 years or fewer	14	12.
	6 to 10 years	35	29.
	11 to 15 years	30	25.
	16 to 20 years	16	13.
	More than 20 years	20	17.
Cases Handled	Wore than 20 years	20	1/.
Cases Halluleu	No magnanga		
	No response Prosecution	9	7
			7.
	Criminal	35	29.
	Mixed criminal & civil	43	36.
	Civil	28	23.
T 4' CD 4'	Other	2	1.
Location of Practice	N.	1	0
	No response	1	0.
	First District	30	25.
	Second District	6	5.
	Third District	62	53.
	Fourth District	16	13.
	Outside Alaska	2	1.
Gender			
	No response	1	0.
	Male	71	60.
	Female	45	38.
	Another identity	-	

^{*}Only among those respondents reporting direct professional experience with the applicant.

Table 12 Andrew Dunmire **Detailed Responses**

	n	Professional Competence M	Integrity M	Fairness M	Judicial Temperament <i>M</i>	Suitability of Experience M	Overall M
All respondents	117	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8
Basis for Evaluation	11/	7.0	7.0	7.0	3.0	3.1	3.0
Direct professional experience	88	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7
Experience within last 5 years	69	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9
Experience not within last 5 years	19	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.1
Substantial amount of experience	39	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
Moderate amount of experience	27	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.6
Limited amount of experience	22	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4
Professional reputation	22	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7
Other personal contacts	7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3
Type of Practice*							
Private, solo	2	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Private, 2-5 attorneys	7	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
Private, 6+ attorneys	7	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9
Private, corporate employee	1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Judge or judicial officer	11	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
Government	55	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8
Public service agency or organization	4	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0
Retired	1	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	2.0	3.0
Other	-	-	_	-	-	-	-
Length of Alaska Practice*							
5 years or fewer	8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3
6 to 10 years	29	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.6
11 to 15 years	24	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7
16 to 20 years	11	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.9
More than 20 years	15	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8
Cases Handled*							
Prosecution	7	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1
Criminal	21	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0
Mixed criminal & civil	37	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7
Civil	21	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2
Other	2	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.5
Location of Practice*							
First District	22	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0
Second District	5	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Third District	46	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.8
Fourth District	13	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Outside Alaska	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Gender*							
Male	56	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7
Female	31	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8
Another identity	-	-	-	-	-	_	-

^{*}Ratings from only those respondents reporting direct professional experience with the applicant.

Table 13 Nicholas Polasky Demographic Description of Respondents

		n	%
	All respondents	110	100
Experience with Applicant			
	Direct professional experience	89	80.9
	Professional reputation	15	13.6
	Other personal contacts	6	5.5
Detailed Experience*	•		
•	Recent experience (within last 5 years)	144	88.3
	Substantial amount of experience	59	36.2
	Moderate amount of experience	71	43.6
	Limited amount of experience	33	20.
Type of Practice	•		
V 1	No response	-	
	Private, solo	14	12.
	Private, 2-5 attorneys	14	12.
	Private, 6+ attorneys	5	4.
	Private, corporate employee	-	
	Judge or judicial officer	13	11.
	Government	44	40.
	Public service agency or organization	7	6.
	Retired	9	8.
	Other	4	3.
Length of Alaska Practice	omer	_	<i>J</i> .
Dengin of Anaska Fractice	No response	2	1.
	5 years or fewer	11	10.
	6 to 10 years	20	18.
	11 to 15 years	20	18.
	16 to 20 years	16	14.
	More than 20 years	41	37.
Cases Handled	Wore than 20 years	71	37.
Cases Handied	No response	_	
	Prosecution	13	11.
	Criminal	25	22.
	Mixed criminal & civil	40	36.
	Civil	30	27.
	Other	2	1.
Location of Practice	Other	2	1.
Location of Fractice	No magnanga		
	No response	- 57	<i>E</i> 1
	First District	57	51.
	Second District	2	1.
	Third District	44	40.
	Fourth District	5	4.
C 1	Outside Alaska	2	1.
Gender	N		,
	No response	2	1.
	Male	64	58.
	Female	44	40.
	Another identity	-	

^{*}Only among those respondents reporting direct professional experience with the applicant.

Table 14 Nicholas Polasky **Detailed Responses**

	n	Professional Competence M	Integrity M	Fairness M	Judicial Temperament <i>M</i>	Suitability of Experience M	Overall M
All respondents	110	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4
Basis for Evaluation	110	3.3	1.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
Direct professional experience	89	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4
Experience within last 5 years	75	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.3
Experience not within last 5 years	14	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9
Substantial amount of experience	24	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.1
Moderate amount of experience	37	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8
Limited amount of experience	28	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.2
Professional reputation	15	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Other personal contacts	6	3.8	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.3
Type of Practice*							
Private, solo	12	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.1
Private, 2-5 attorneys	8	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.3
Private, 6+ attorneys	3	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.7
Private, corporate employee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Judge or judicial officer	13	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
Government	38	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.0
Public service agency or organization	5	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.6
Retired	6	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2
Other	4	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.8
Length of Alaska Practice*							
5 years or fewer	9	3.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.3
6 to 10 years	18	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.7
11 to 15 years	15	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.4
16 to 20 years	13	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.7
More than 20 years	33	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8
Cases Handled*							
Prosecution	12	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2
Criminal	18	2.9	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.2	3.1
Mixed criminal & civil	37	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
Civil	20	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2
Other	2	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.5
Location of Practice*							
First District	47	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5
Second District	2	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Third District	33	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.2
Fourth District	5	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.2	3.6	4.0
Outside Alaska	2	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.5
Gender*							
Male	50	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.6
Female	38	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1
Another identity				_	<u>-</u>		

^{*}Ratings from only those respondents reporting direct professional experience with the applicant.